

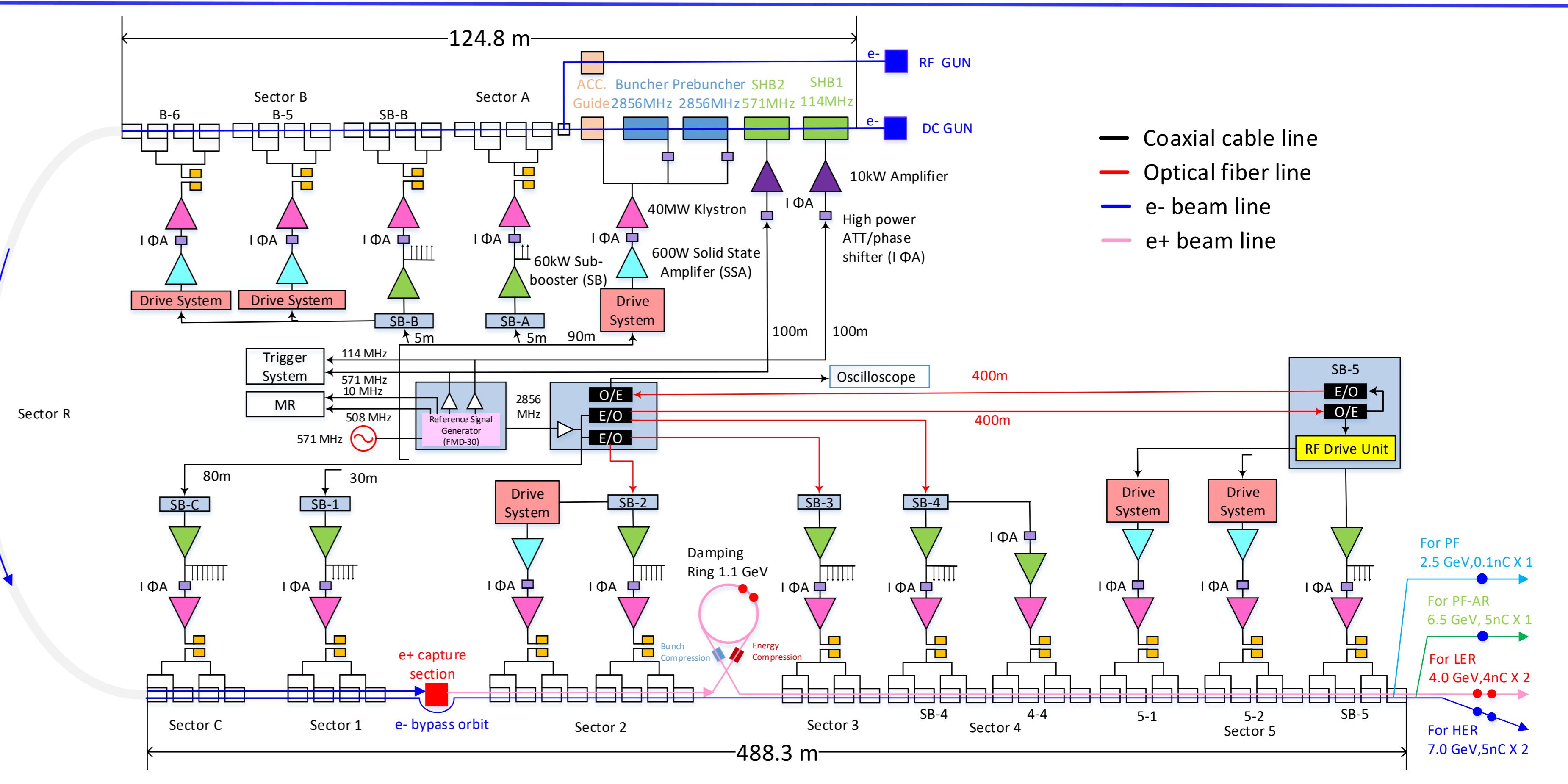
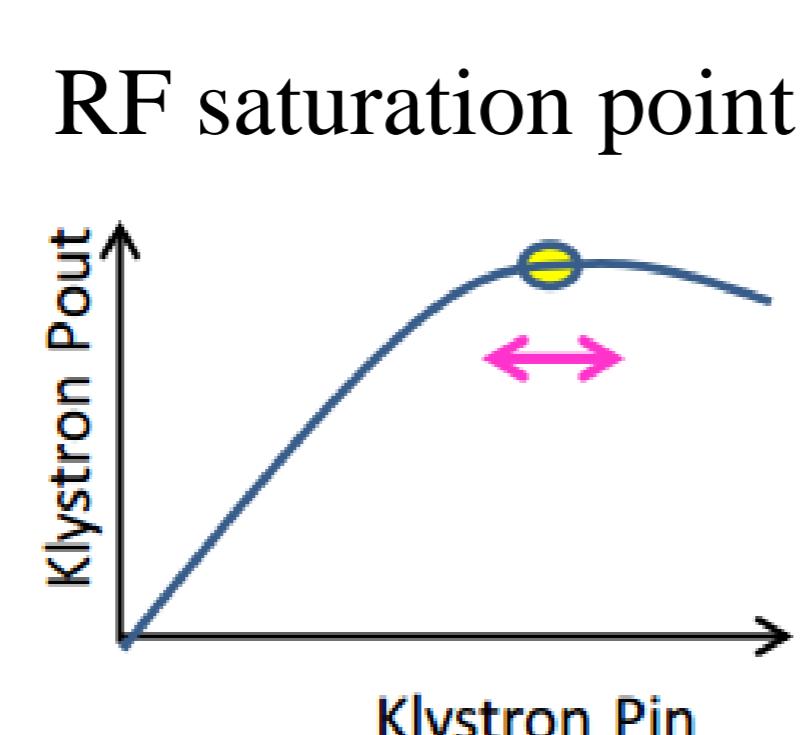
Na Liu<sup>#1</sup>, Takako Miura<sup>1,2</sup>, Toshihiro Matsumoto<sup>1,2</sup>, Dai Arakawa<sup>2</sup>, Hiroaki Katagiri<sup>2</sup>, Yoshiharu Yano<sup>2</sup>, Shinichiro Michizono<sup>1,2</sup>, Feng Qiu<sup>1,2</sup>, Sigit Basuki Wibowo<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>SOKENDAI, Kanagawa 240-0193, Japan, <sup>2</sup>KEK, Ibaraki 305-0801, Japan

## Introduction

- RF reference signal: 2856 MHz
- Delivered by coaxial cables and optical links (Furukawa optical fiber,  $5 \text{ ps/km/}^\circ\text{C}$  +E/O+O/E) without feedback
- The RF and optical devices are inside the temperature controlled chamber (NO humidity control), but the long optical fiber is distributed in the gallery from sector 2 to 5.

Requirement for the SuperKEKB LINAC end (Phase III)

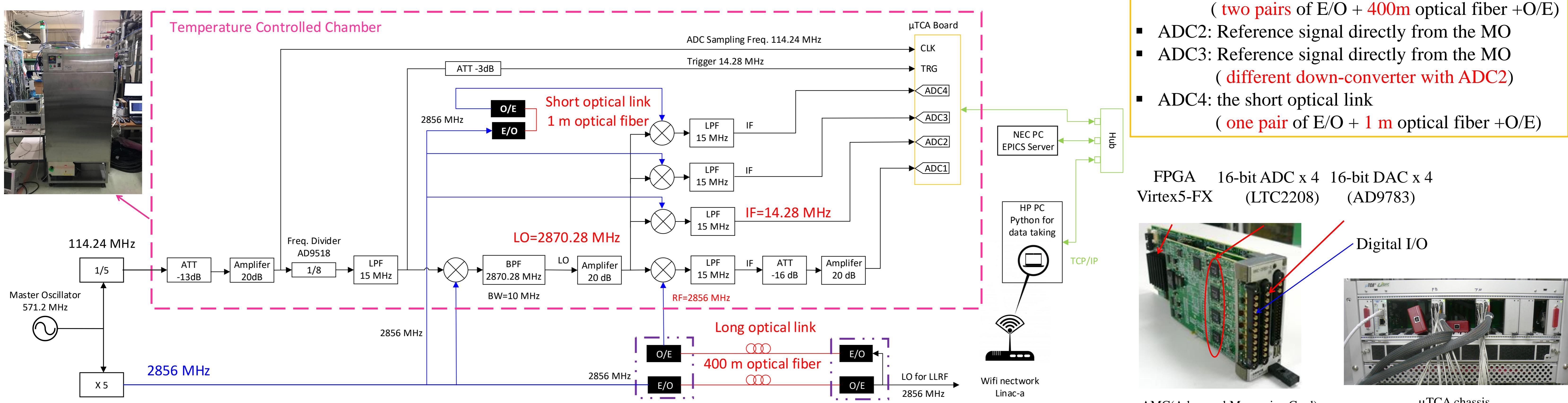
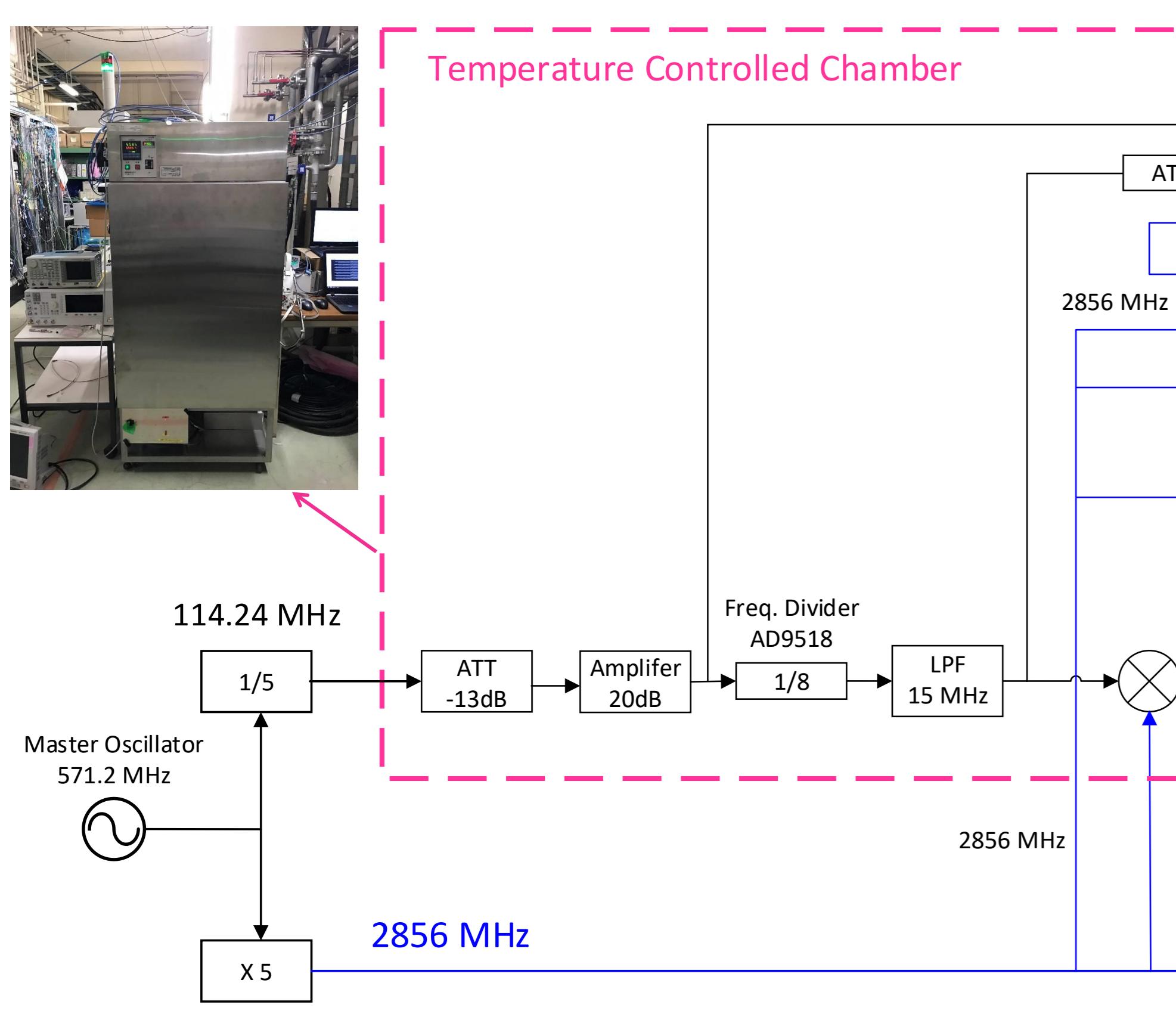
Unit	Goal
Beam Energy	GeV
Bunch charge	nC
Energy spread (rms)	%
Bunch length (rms)	mm
Pulse repetition	pps
RF pulse width	$\mu\text{s}$
RF reference phase (rms)	deg.



Layout of the RF reference distribution system for the SuperKEKB Injector LINAC

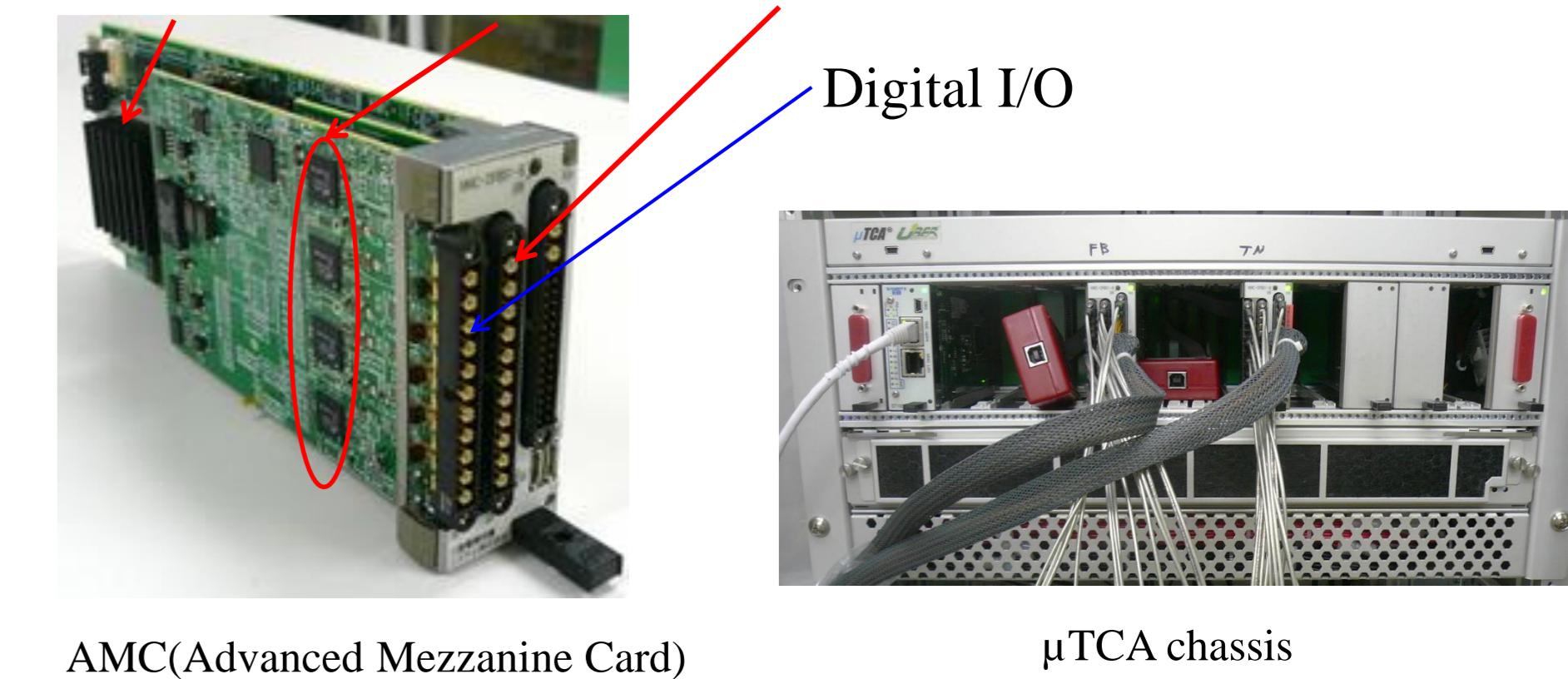
Temperature  $0.1^\circ\text{C}$  pk-pk  
(no humidity control)

## 2856 MHz Reference Phase Monitor System based on μTCA

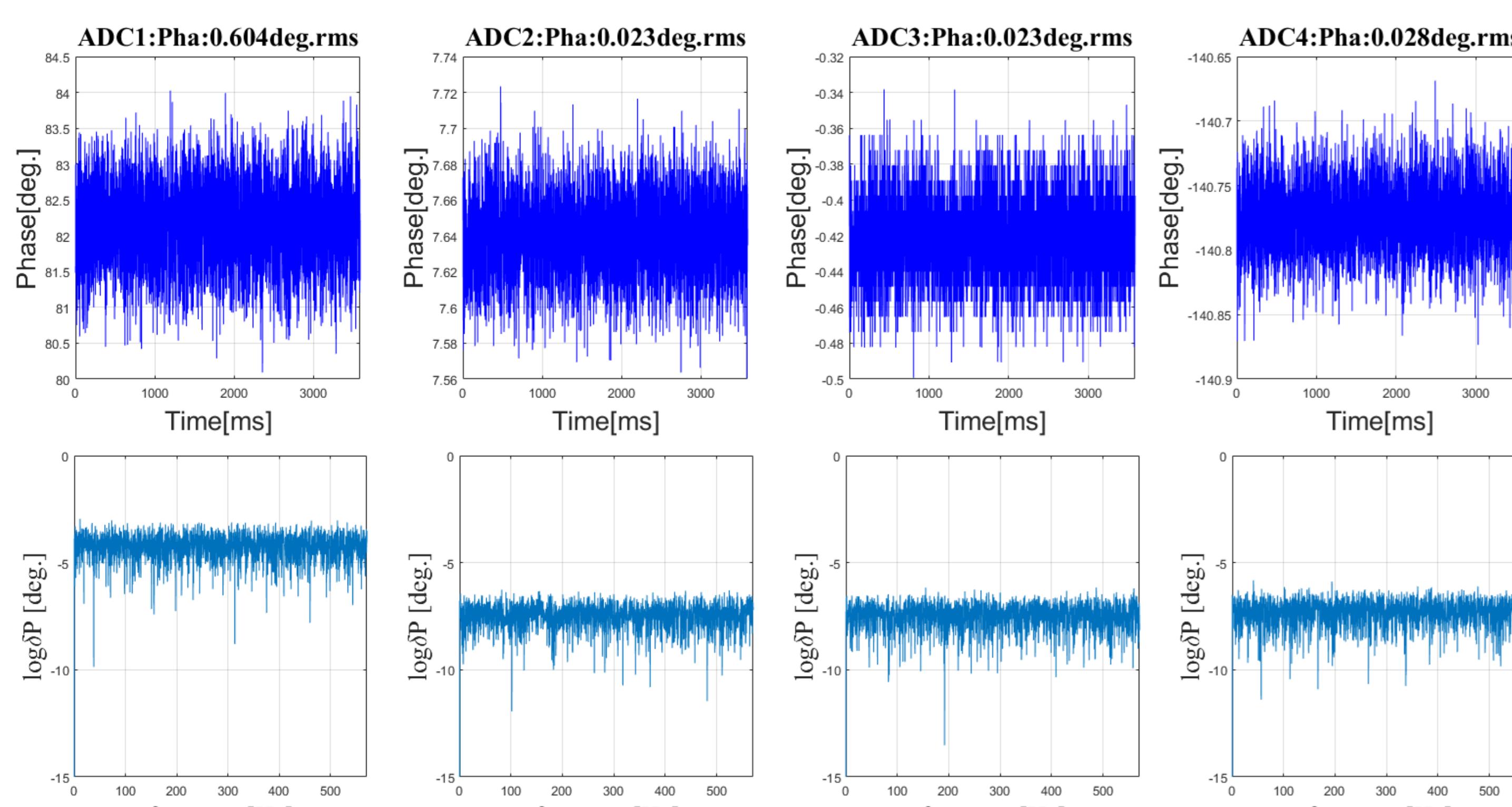


- ADC1: the long optical link (two pairs of E/O + 400m optical fiber +O/E)
- ADC2: Reference signal directly from the MO
- ADC3: Reference signal directly from the MO (different down-converter with ADC2)
- ADC4: the short optical link (one pair of E/O + 1 m optical fiber +O/E)

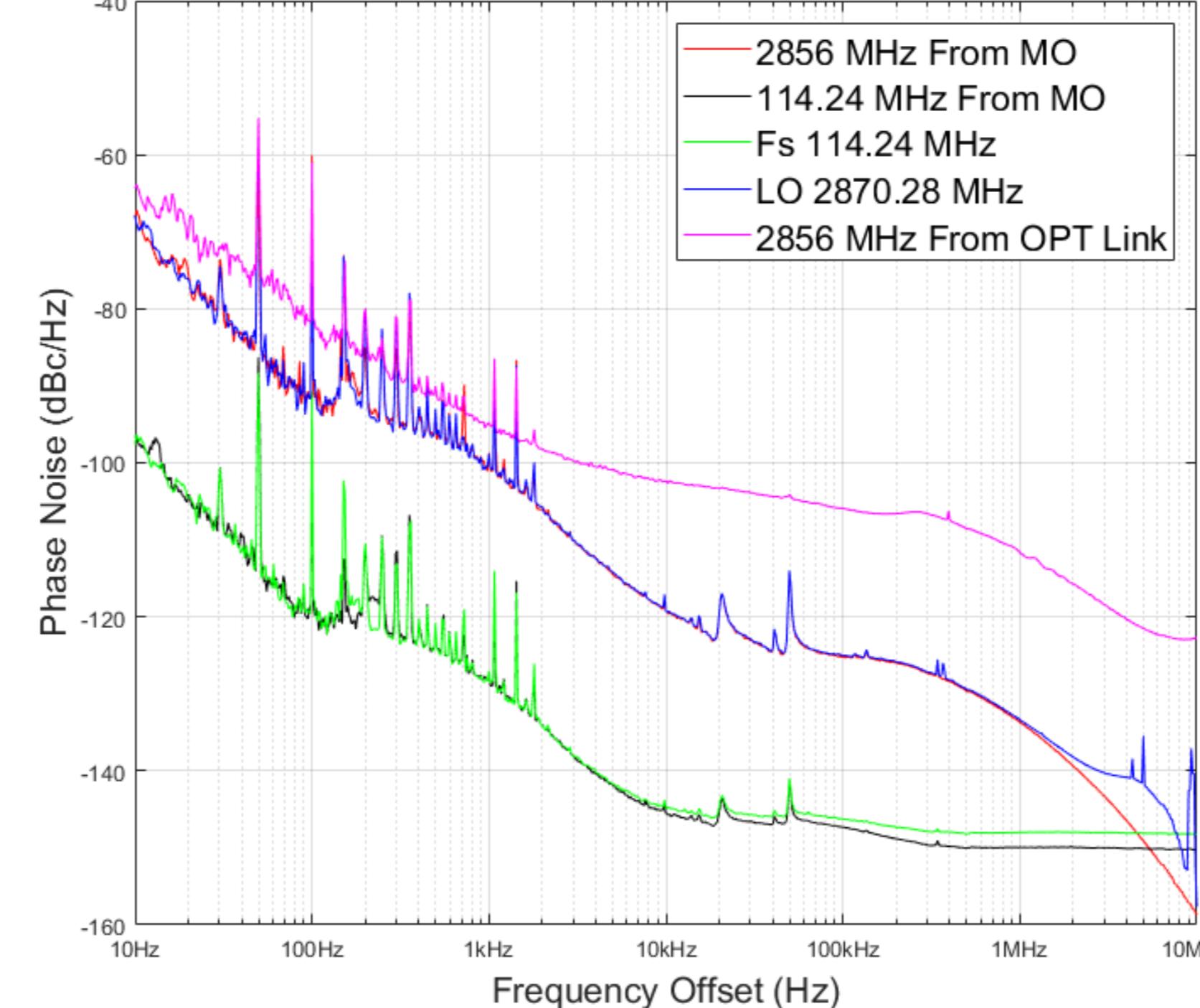
FPGA 16-bit ADC x 4 16-bit DAC x 4  
Virtex5-FX (LTC2208) (AD9783)



## Short-term phase stability without Filter



## RMS Jitter and Phase Noise [10 Hz - 10 MHz]



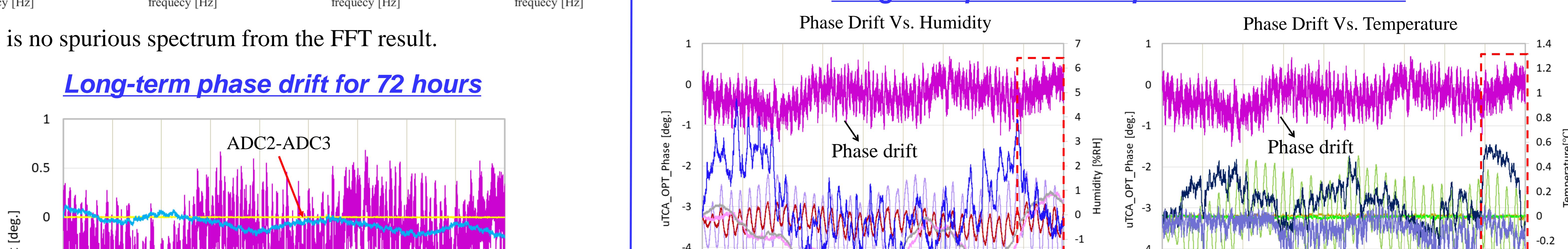
## LO Phase Noise

Table 1: RMS Jitter and Phase Noise [10 Hz-10 MHz]

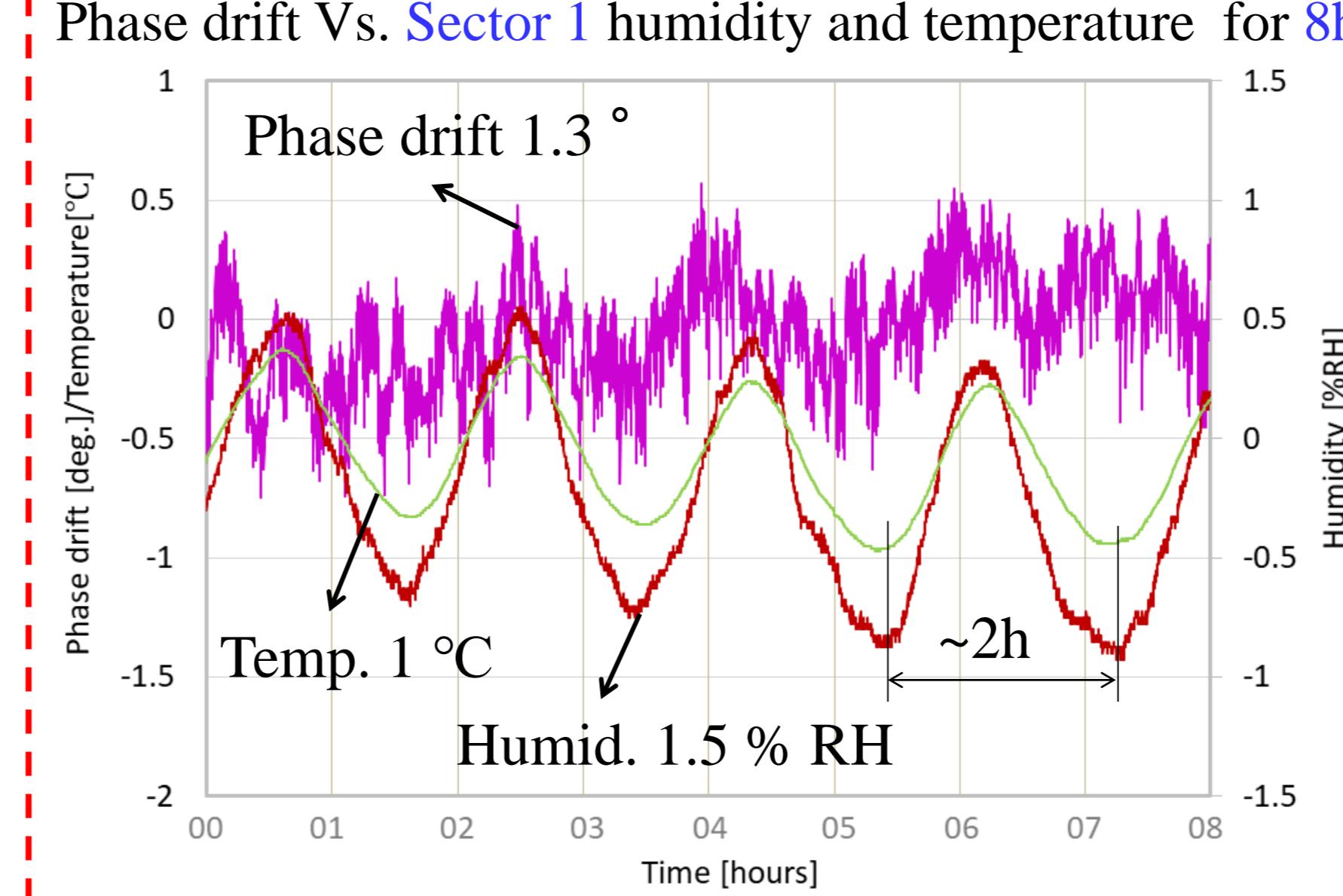
Model	Jitter [fs]	Phase Noise [°]
2856 MHz from MO	168.8487	0.1736
2856 MHz from OPT. Link	486.8541	0.5031
114.24 MHz from MO	245.5629	0.0101
Fs 114.24 MHz	289.3471	0.0119
LO 2870.28 MHz	191.4360	0.1978

- The phase noise is measured by Signal Source Analyzer (E5052).
- Compared to the MO reference phase, the phase noise of LO increases  $0.024^\circ$ .

## Long-term phase drift dependence for 72 hours



## Phase drift Vs. Sector 1 humidity and temperature for 8h



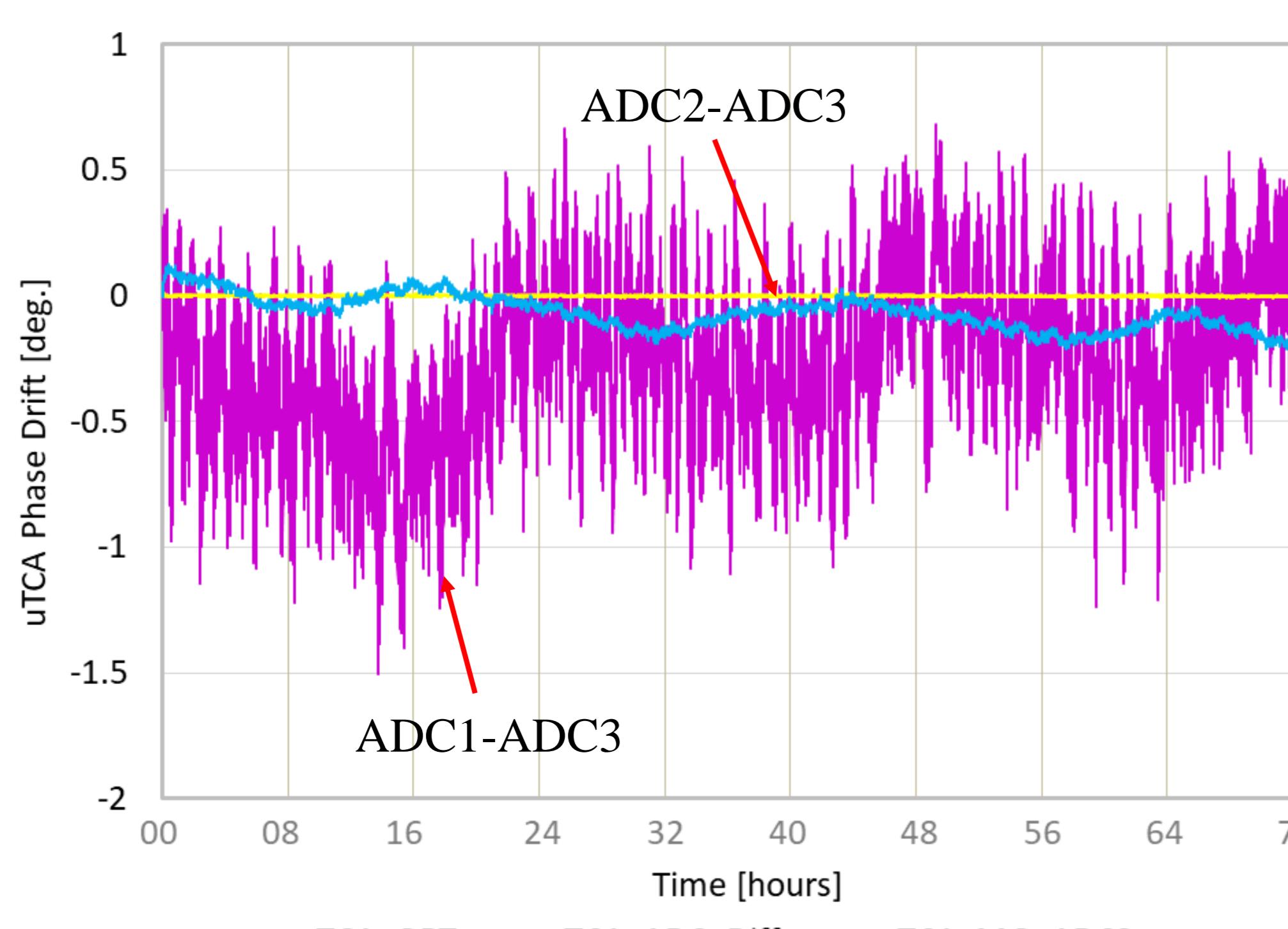
## Optical link specification

Temperature Coef.	Humidity Coef.
E/O+O/E	$-0.615 \text{ ps}/^\circ\text{C}$
Optical fiber	$1 \text{ ps}/\text{km}/^\circ\text{C}$

- The humidity and temperature fluctuation is very large in the gallery and oscillated synchronously in sector 1, close to the entrance of LINAC.
- The stabilization of the optical link with feedback control is necessary to fulfill the requirement for the SuperKEKB LINAC.

- There is no spurious spectrum from the FFT result.

## Long-term phase drift for 72 hours



## Short-term and long-term phase stability

Term	Type	ADC_Diff. [°]	MO [°]	SOPT [°]	LOPT [°]
Short-term (3.5s)	RMS	0.018	0.023	0.026	0.603
Long-term (72h)	Pk-Pk	0.0386	0.3414	--	2.1899

- The ADC noise is rejected by averaging.