



Overview of Magnetic Measurement Activities at Shanghai Synchrotron Radiation Facility (SSRF)

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Magnet group

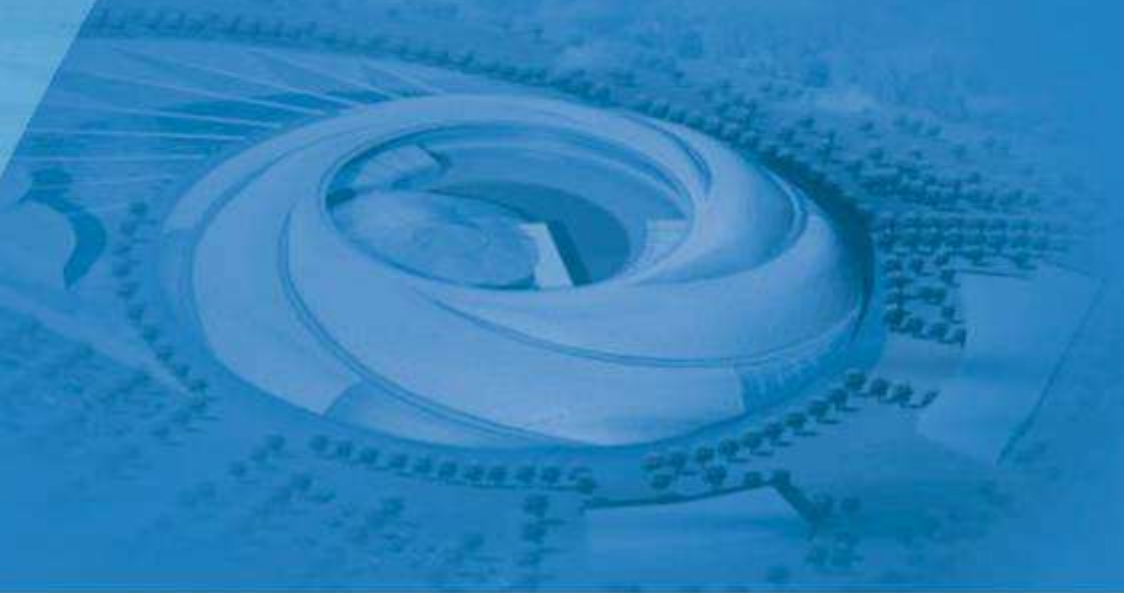
Shanghai Institute of Applied Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Outlines

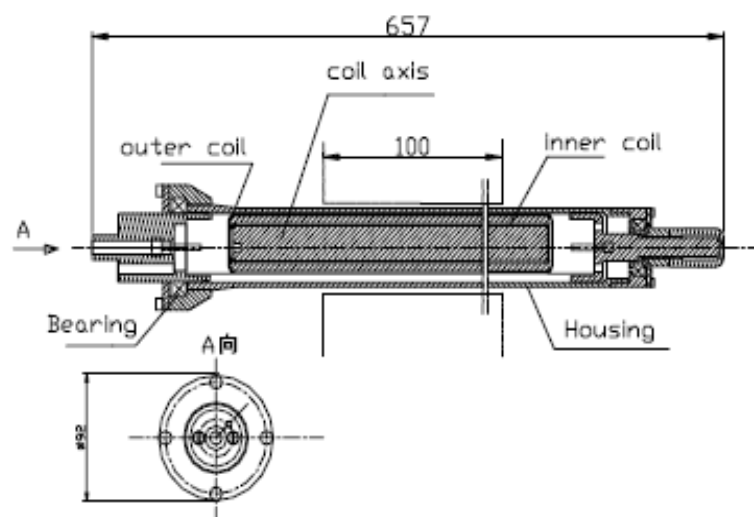
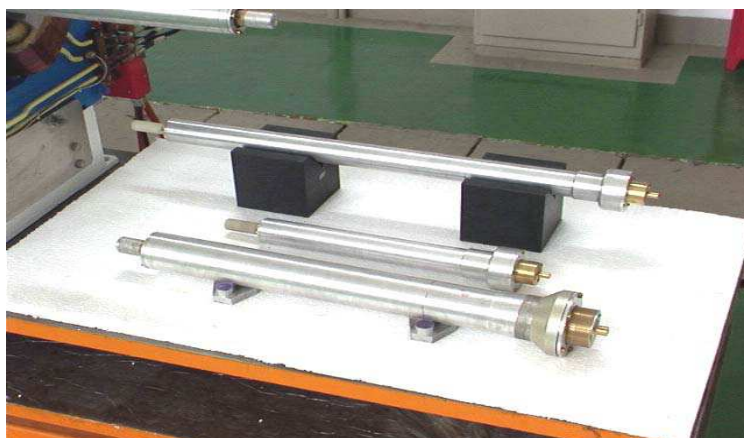
- Part I. Measurements of conventional magnets
 - 1.1 Rotating Coil System
 - 1.2 Translation Long Coil System (one coil)
 - 1.3 Hall probe System(1-D)
 - 1.4 Measured Magnets
- Part II. Measurements of insertion devices
 - 2.1 Hall probe System(3-D) and Flipping Coil System
 - 2.2 Translation dual Coils (Stretched coils-Bx & By)
 - 2.3 Helmholtz Coil
 - 2.4 Hall probe calibration system
 - 2.5 Built Insertion Devices

Part I:

Measurements of conventional magnets



1.1 Rotating Coil System

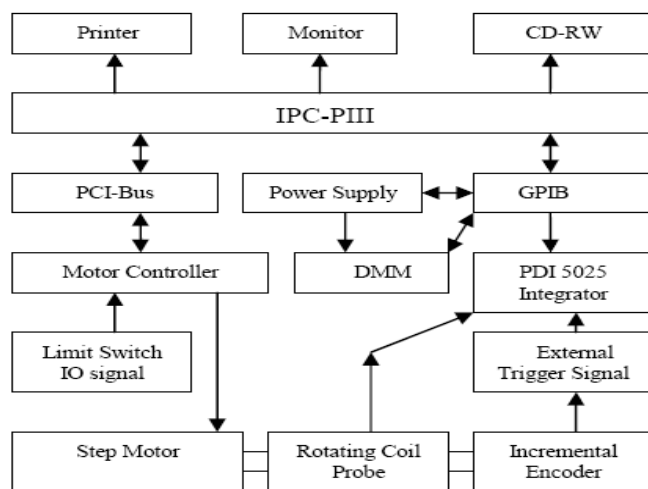
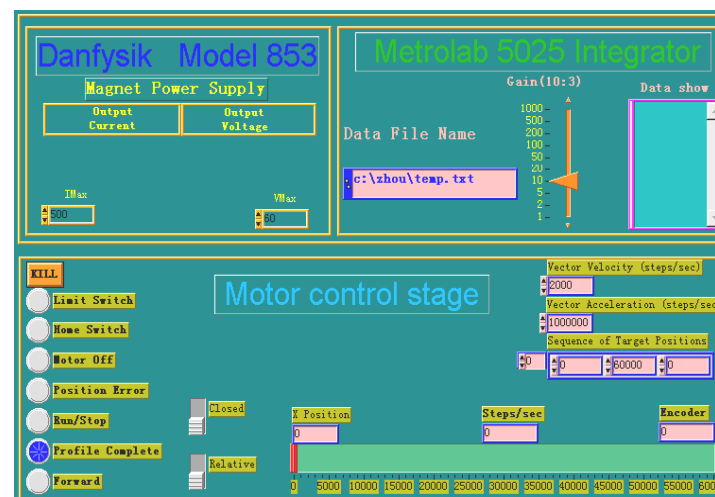


Magnet	Storage ring Quadrupole	Storage ring Sextupole	Booster Quadrupole	Booster Sextupole
$r_1(\text{mm})$	28.00 (27.95)	35.00 (34.64)	24.00 (24.13)	24.00 (23.98)
$r_3(\text{mm})$	-21.00 (-20.997)	-24.50 (-24.59)	-18.00 (-18.14)	-19.06 (-19.00)
$r_2(\text{mm})$	19.820 (19.96)	25.04 (25.05)	17.00 (17.21)	18.72 (18.58)
$r_4(\text{mm})$	-12.820 (-12.47)	-19.42 (-19.25)	-11.00 (-11.21)	-15.62 (-15.48)
N_1	400(288)	280(240)	400(320)	300(280)
N_2	600(432)	700(600)	600(480)	600(560)
$L_{\text{coil}}(\text{mm})$	1000	600	780	360

r_1 and r_3 are the two radii of the outer coil (the main coil), N_1 is the turn number

r_2 and r_4 are the two radii of the inner coil (the bucked coil) and N_2 is the turn number.

1.1 Rotating Coil System



Mechanism :

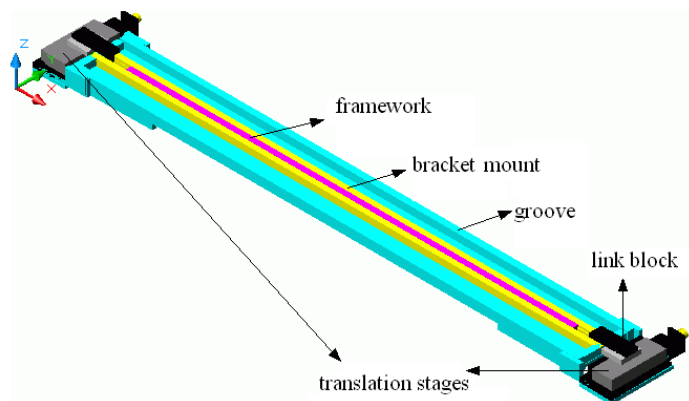
Control :

Data acquisition :

Repeatability:

X-Y-Z Translation tables
an industrial personal computer
together
with a step motor control card ;
a digital integrator
(metrolab PDI5025)
connected by GPIB, triggers
from rotating encoder
 $<1 \times 10^{-4}$

1.2 Translation Long Coil System



Turns of the coil: 400

Efficient Length of the coil: 2m

Efficient Width of the coil: 10mm

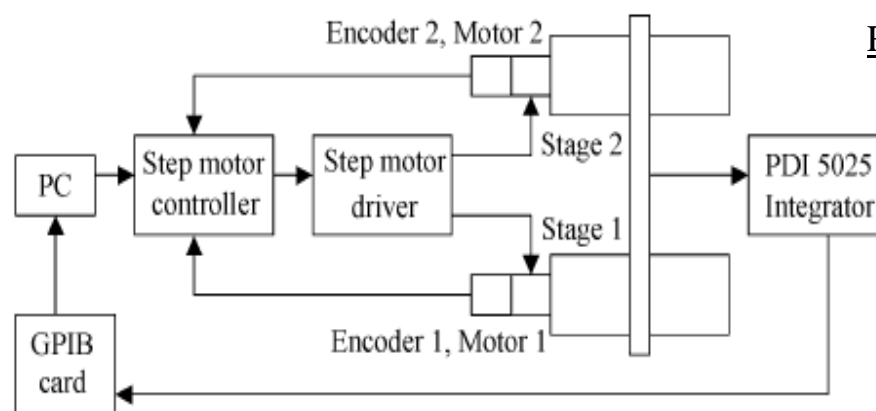
Mechanism :

Control :

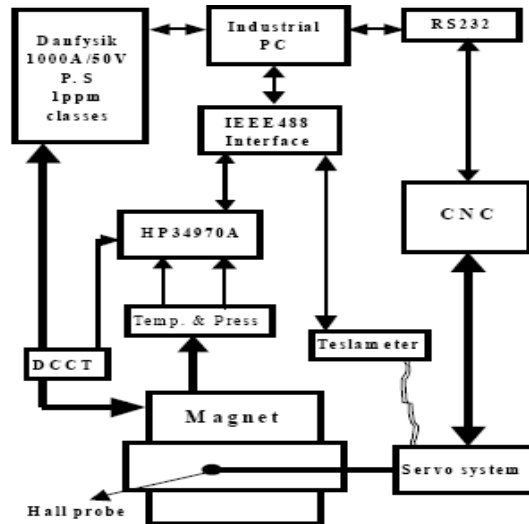
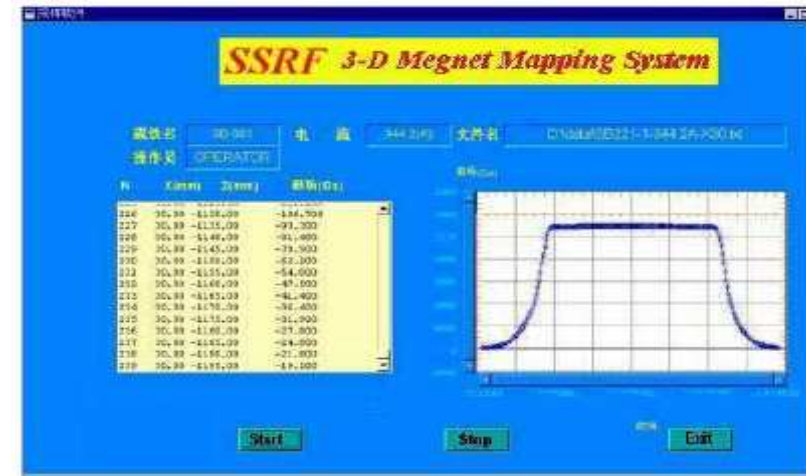
Data acquisition :

Two parallel translation table
an industrial personal computer
together
with a step motor control card ;
a digital integrator
(metrolab PDI5025)
connected by GPIB, triggers from
LPT
output of microcomputer
 $<1 \times 10^{-4}$

RMS repeatability:



1.3 Hall probe System(1-D)



Travel

Long Axis (Z Axis) – 2600mm,
Vertical Axis (Y Axis) – 150mm
Horizontal Axis (X Axis) – 400mm

Position accuracy

Long Axis – $\pm 5\mu\text{m}$,
Vertical Axis – $\pm 10\mu\text{m}$,
Horizontal Axis – $\pm 10\mu\text{m}$

Hall probe Model

DT141 from Group3

Trigger Distance

Minimum distance – 0.5mm

Magnetic Field Measurement

resolution – 0.05 Gauss

Conventional magnets in SSRF



200 Quadrupoles for storage ring



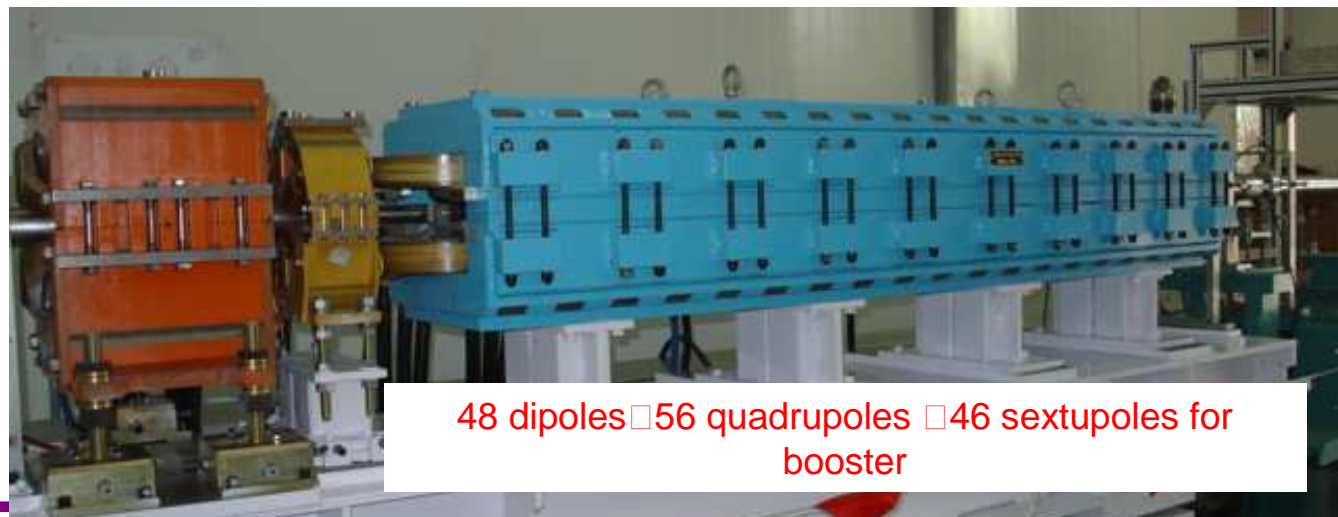
40 dipoles for storage ring



140 sextupoles for storage ring



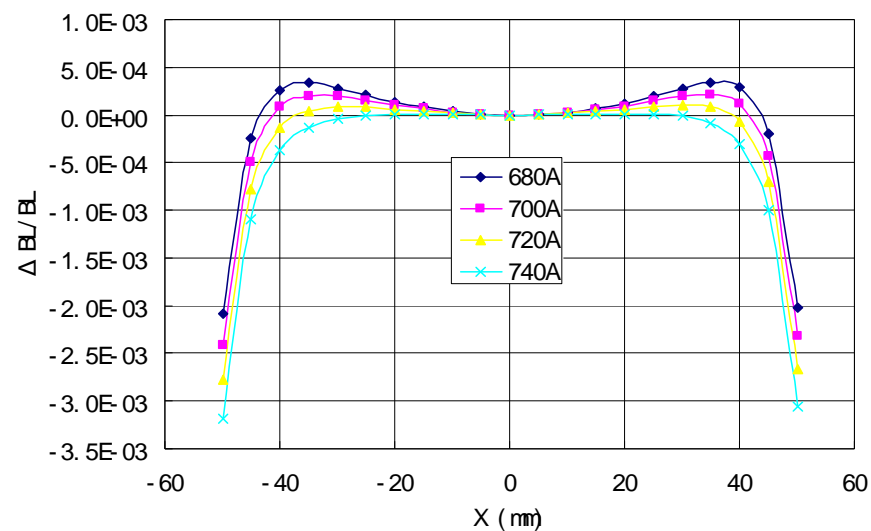
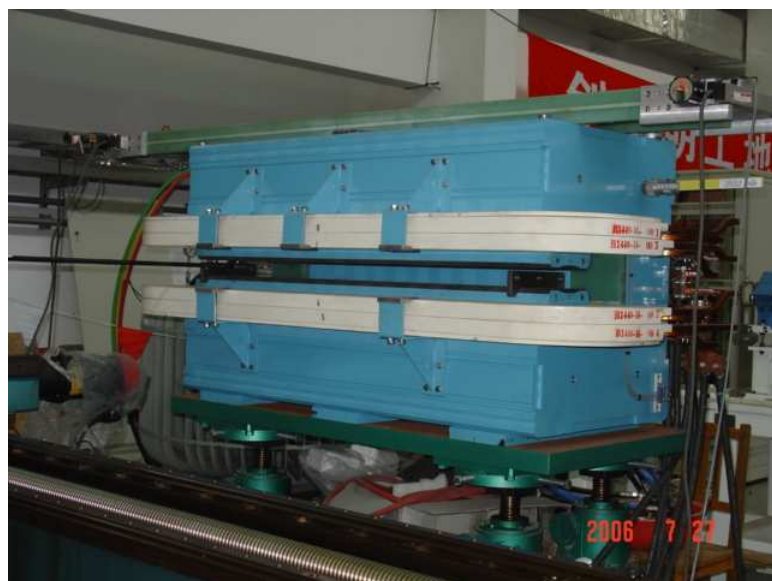
80 Correctors for storage ring



48 dipoles □ 56 quadrupoles □ 46 sextupoles for booster

1.4 Measured Magnets

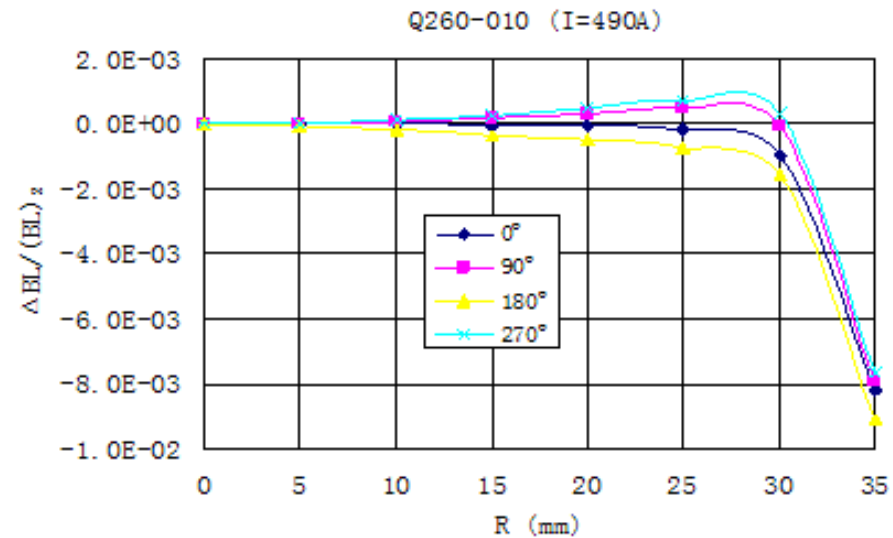
Dipole for Storage ring



	Specification	Max. of Measured	RMS of Measured
B_n/B_1 @ $X=\pm 27\text{mm}$	3×10^{-4}	1.3×10^{-4}	0.8×10^{-4}
Integral Field Error @ $X\leq \pm 27\text{mm}$	5×10^{-4}	1.5×10^{-4}	1.2×10^{-4}
Dispersion of Magnet to Magnet	1×10^{-3}	0.6×10^{-3}	0.3×10^{-3}

1.4 Measured Magnets

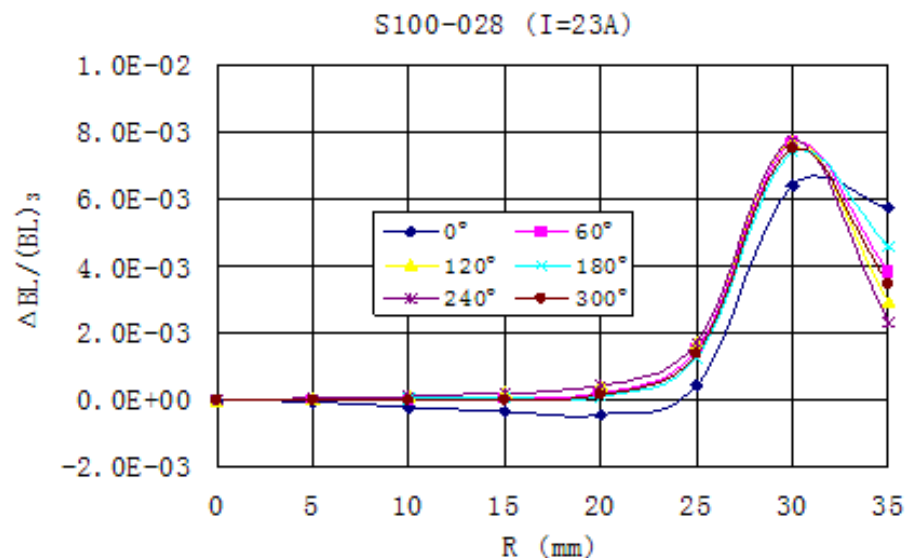
Quadrupole magnet for storage ring



		Quadrupole		
		R≤25		
Good Field Region				
		Spec.	Meas.	
Integral Field Error		2×10 ⁻³	2.0×10 ⁻³	
Dispersion of Magnet to Magnet @150MeV	Max.	5×10 ⁻³	3.4×10 ⁻³	
	RMS		1.7×10 ⁻³	
Dispersion of Magnet to Magnet @3.5GeV	Max.	2×10 ⁻³	3.1×10 ⁻³	
	RMS		1.3×10 ⁻³	

1.4 Measured Magnets

Sextupole magnet for storage ring

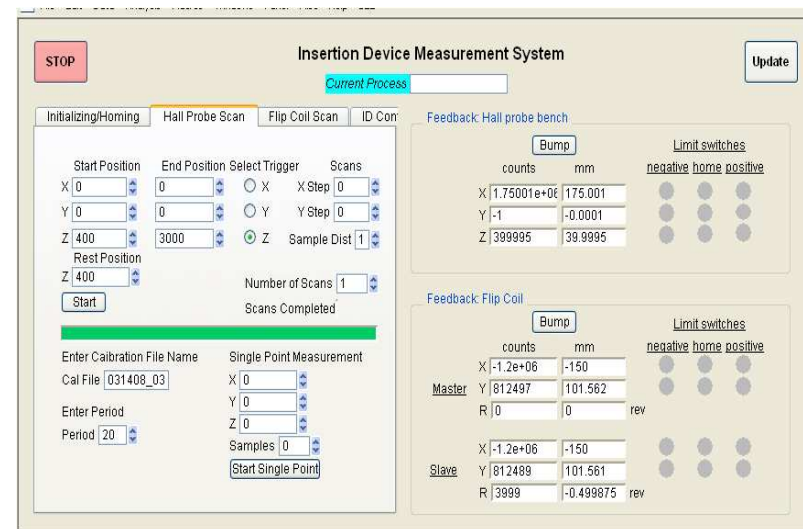
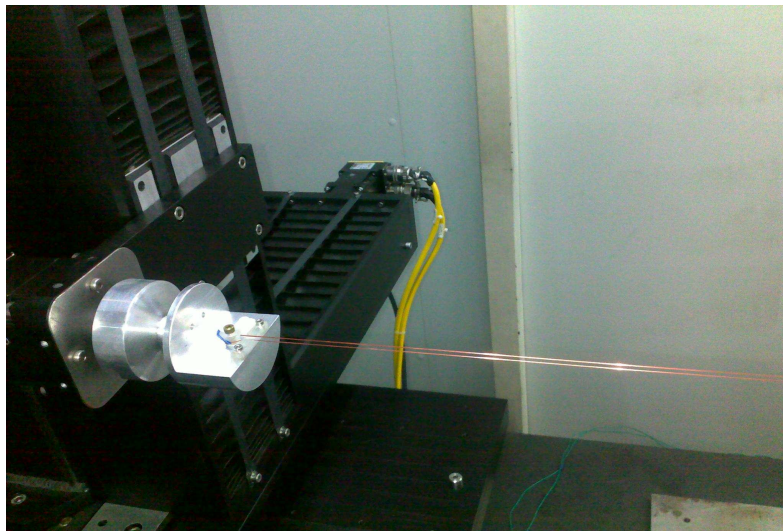
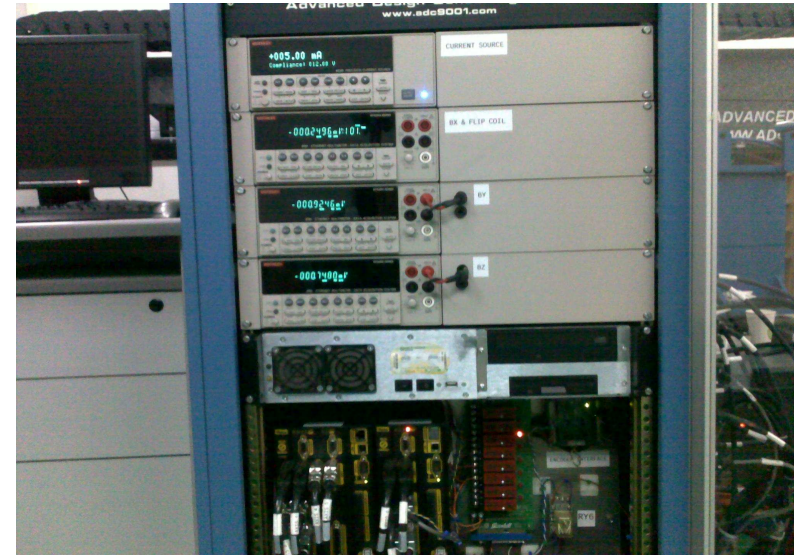


		Sextupole			
		R≤25			
Good Field Region					
		Spec.	Meas.		
Integral Field Error		5×10 ⁻³	5.0×10 ⁻³		
Dispersion of Magnet to Magnet @150MeV	Max.	2×10 ⁻²	----		
	RMS		----		
Dispersion of Magnet to Magnet @3.5GeV	Max.	1×10 ⁻²	9.2×10 ⁻³		
	RMS		2.7×10 ⁻³		

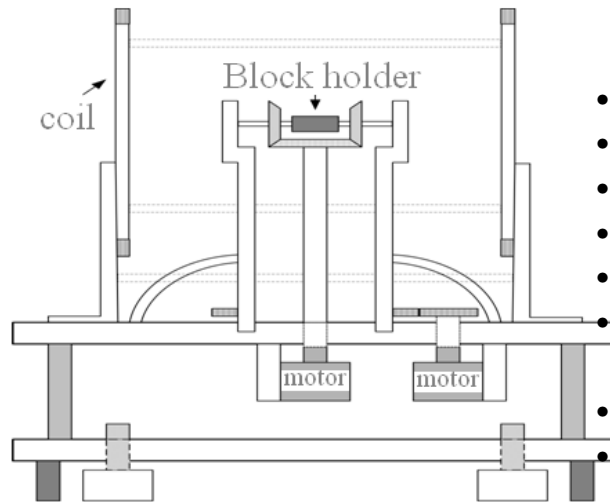
Part II

Measurements of insertion devices

2.1 Hall probe System(3-D) and flipping coil system



2.2 Helmholtz coil system



DESCRIPTION :

Coil: coil pair with parallel to each other, 1350 turns each coil

mechanism : a block holder, the three-degree rotation system,

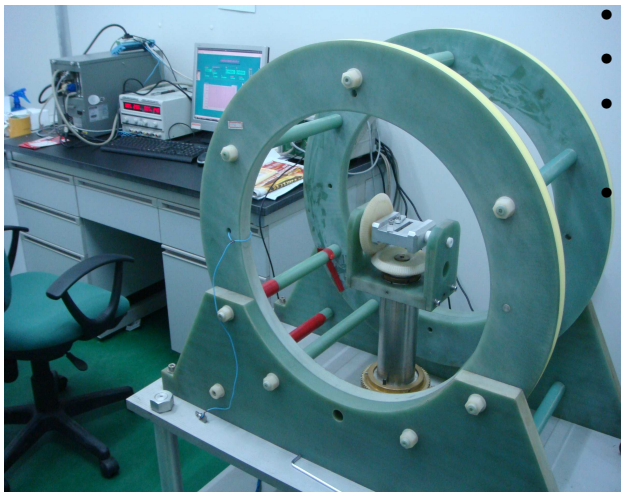
motion control : a microcomputer together with a servo motor control card ;

data acquisition : a digital integrator (metrolab PDI5025) connected by GPIB

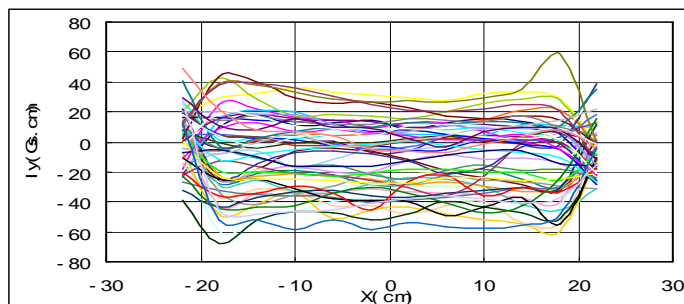
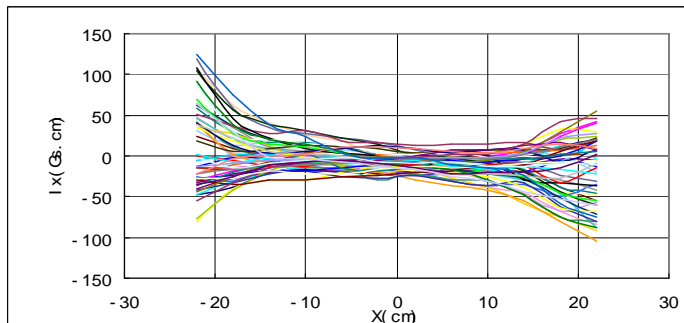
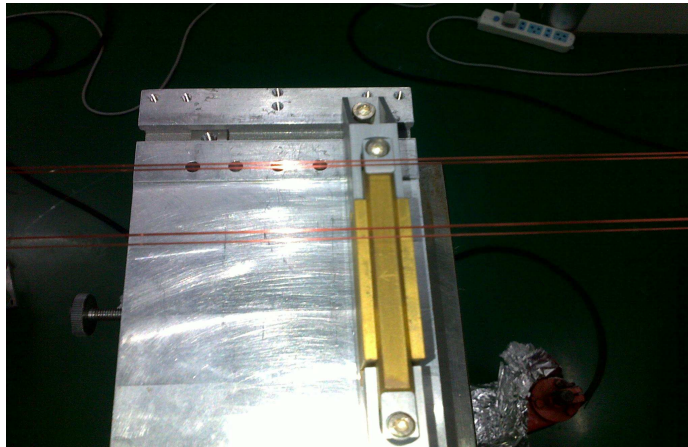
Efficient radius of the coil: 350mm

RMS repeatability: Magnetic moment -10Gs, deviation angel -0.1°

Measurement speed: 40 blocks per hour

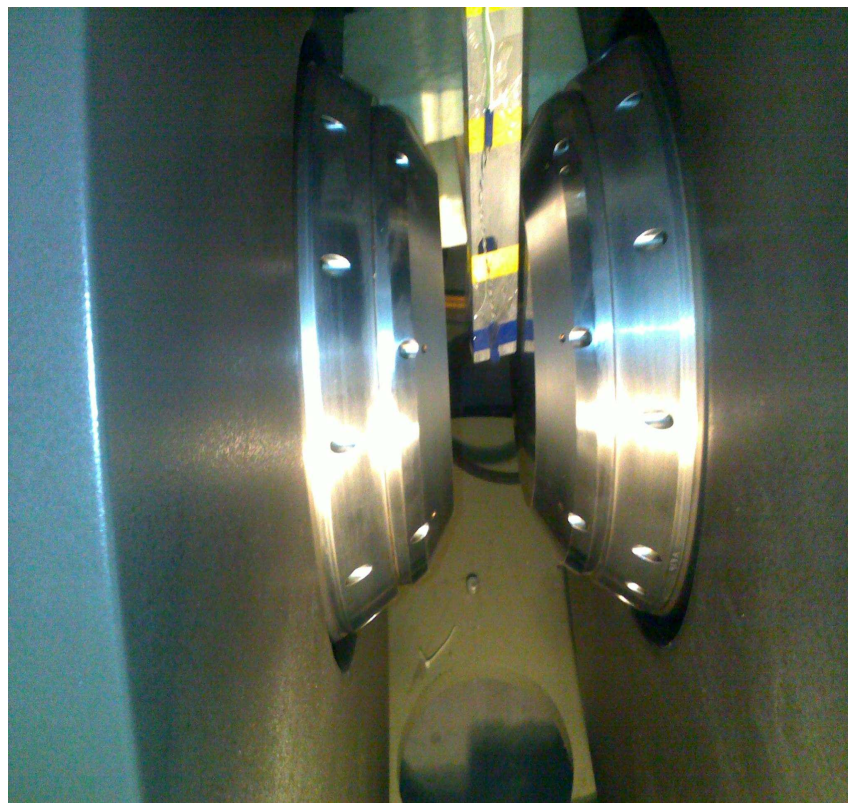


2.3 Translation dual coils



2.4 Hall probe calibration system

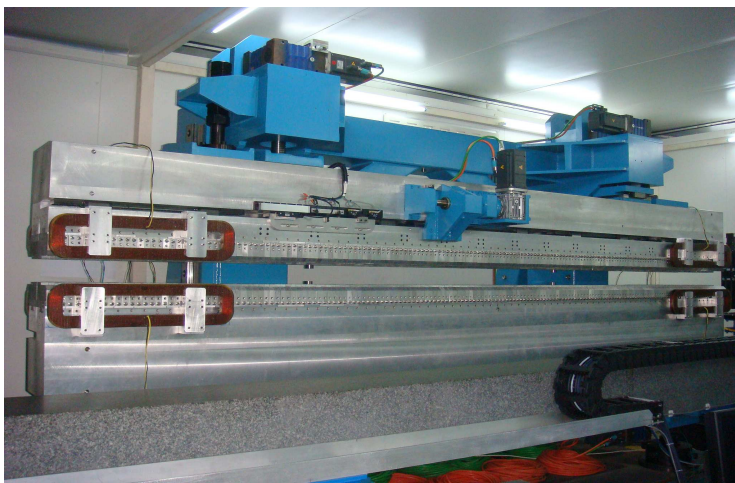
Standard Magnet



Control cabinet

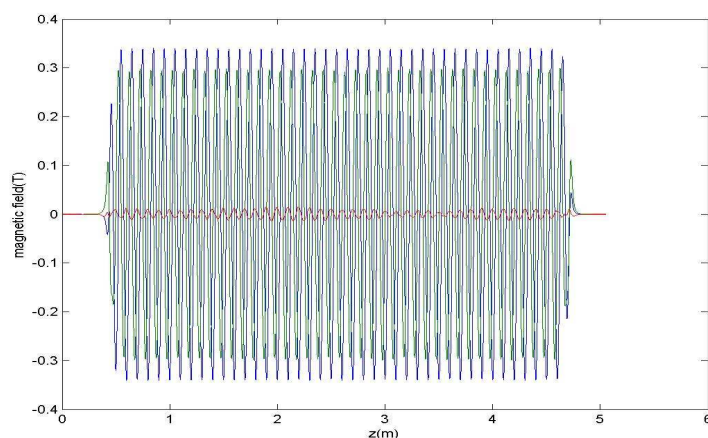
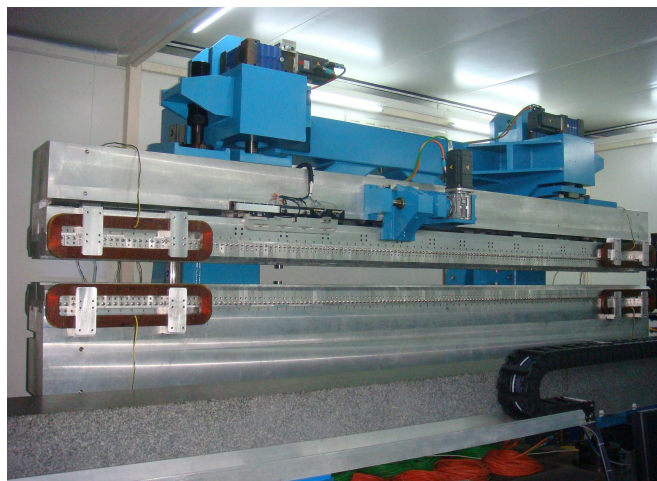


2.5 Built Insertion devices



2.5 Built Insertion devices

EPU100 for SSRF

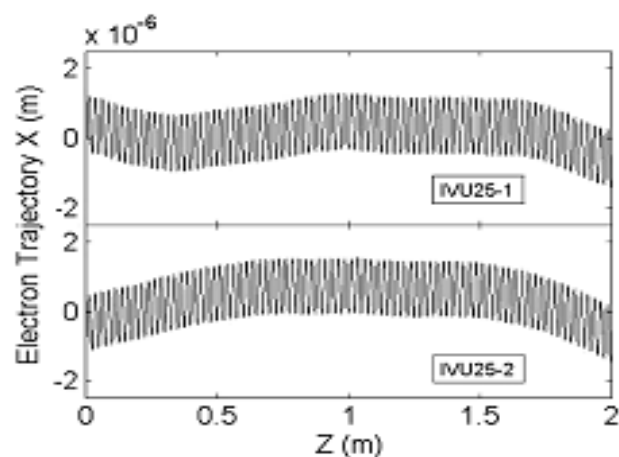
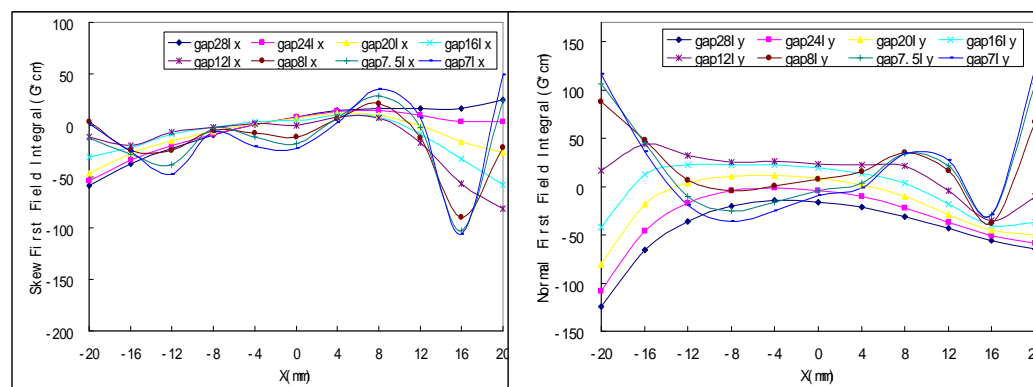


Main parameters and the measured magnetic performances of EPU100

Period Length	100 mm
Number of Periods	42
Total Length	4.3 m
Gap Range	33 – 100 mm
Shift Range	± 51 mm
Max. Peak Field B_y @H-Mode	0.60 T
Max. Peak Field B_x @V-Mode	0.39 T
Max. Peak Field $B_{x,y}$ @C-Mode	0.33 T
Field uniformity (roll-off) of B_x in $ x \leq 10$ mm	$< 30\%$
Field uniformity (roll-off) of B_y in $ x \leq 10$ mm	$< 3\%$
Phase Error (RMS)	$< 4^\circ$
First Field Integral	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ T}\cdot\text{m}$
Second Field Integral	$< 0.6 \times 10^{-4} \text{ T}\cdot\text{m}^2$
Multipole of Field Integral	
Quadrupole	$< 8 \times 10^{-3} \text{ T}$
Sextupole	$< 1.2 \text{ T/m}$
Octupole	$< 30 \text{ T/m}^2$
Resolution of Setting Gap	$< 1 \mu\text{m}$
Max. Speed of Gap Motion	1 mm/s
Resolution of Setting Phase Shift	$< 1 \mu\text{m}$
Max. Speed of Phase Shift Motion	2 mm/s

2.5 Built Insertion devices

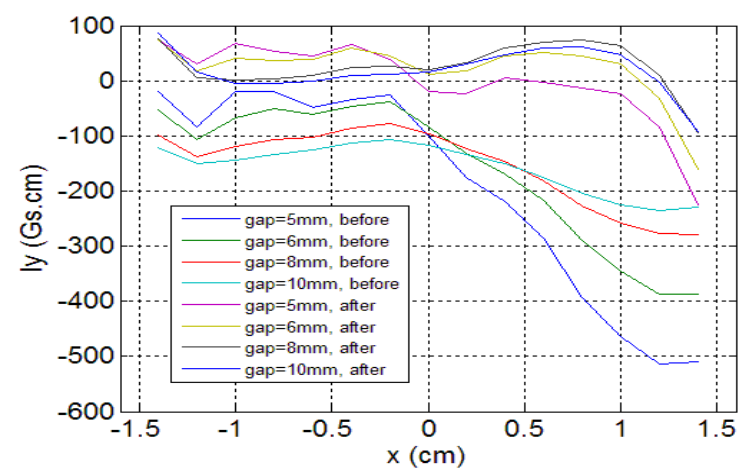
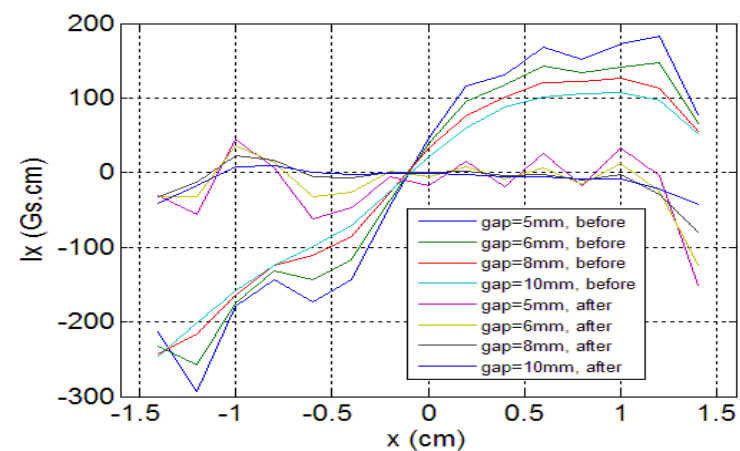
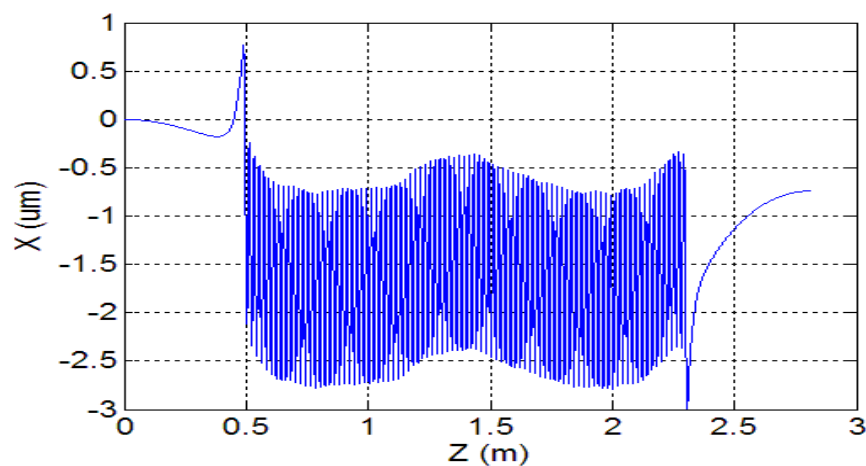
IVU25 for SSRF



	IVU25-1	IVU25-2
Period Length	25 mm	25 mm
Number of Periods	80	80
Total Length	2.05 m	2.05 m
Gap Range	7 – 100 mm	7 – 100 mm
Peak Field at Minimum Gap	0.95 T	0.95 T
Number of Full Field Peak	160	160
Phase Error (RMS)	<3.1°	<2.2°
Average Orbit Off (x=0, y=0)	<1 μm	<1 μm
Multipole Error of the First Field Integrals in x ≤ 10 mm	<1.5 × 10 ⁻⁴ T·m	<6.8 × 10 ⁻⁵ T·m
Multipole Error of the Second Field Integrals in x ≤ 10 mm	<1.8 × 10 ⁻⁴ T·m ²	<1.1 × 10 ⁻⁴ T·m ²
Multipoles of Field Integral		
Quadrupole	<4.4 × 10 ⁻³ T	<2.5 × 10 ⁻³ T
Sextupole	<0.5 T/m	<0.5 T/m
Octupole	<55 T/m ²	<8 T/m ²
Max. Taper	0.2 mm	0.2 mm
Resolution of Setting Gap	<1 μm	<1 μm
Max. Speed of Gap Motion	1 mm/s	1 mm/s

2.5 Built Insertion devices

IVU20 for PLS



2.5 Built Insertion devices

Wigglers for SSRF

Photos of magnetic field integral measurement



Main parameters and the measured magnetic performances of two wigglers

	W80	W140
Period Length	80 mm	140 mm
Number of Periods	19	8
Total Length	1.71 m	1.42 m
Gap Range	15 – 140 mm	16 – 140 mm
Peak Field at Minimum Gap	1.21 T	1.98 T
Number of Full Field Peak	36	14
Dispersion of Peak to Peak	<1%	<1%
First Field Integral	$<5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ T} \cdot \text{m}$	$<5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ T} \cdot \text{m}$
Second Field Integral	$<2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ T} \cdot \text{m}^2$	$<2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ T} \cdot \text{m}^2$
Multipoles of Field Integral		
Quadrupole	$<4.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ T}$	$<4.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ T}$
Sextupole	$<0.6 \text{ T/m}$	$<0.6 \text{ T/m}$
Octupole	$<65 \text{ T/m}^2$	$<65 \text{ T/m}^2$
Resolution of Setting Gap	$<1 \mu\text{m}$	$<1 \mu\text{m}$
Max. Speed of Gap Motion	4 mm /s	4 mm /s

Thank you for your attention!

